#### chapters

#### Acts of the Apostles

- 1 Stand by Me
- 2a You Light Up My
- 2b He's ALIVE
- 3 When Tomorrow Starts without Me
- 4a Got Friends in Low Places
- 4b LIAR Lying to God
  - 5 Why God's Wondrous Grace
- 6-7 Ballad of Green Beret—Stephen
  - 8 I Feel Like Travellin' On
- 9a You Light Up My Life
- 9b Don't Take the Girl—Tabitha, Gazelle

10-11 Long As I Can See the Ligi



#### Acts 10:34-35

34 Peter, "I realize ... TRUE ...

God does not show favoritism

but accepts from every nation the one who fears right."



#### Early Church

Chapter		ter	Title	ummary
June 2	2 1		Stand by Me	Gift of Holy Ghost Coming
June 9	9 2a		You Light Up My Life	Pentecost—Gift of Holy Spirit
June 1	16 2b		He's ALIVE	1st Sermon Resurrection - Unified, Devoted, Shared
June 2	23 3		When Tomorrow Starts	Peter Heals Lame – 2nd Sermon Resurrection
June 3	30 4a		Got Friends in Low Places	Crocodile Bill & Peter to Rulers of Jerusalem
July 7	4b		LIAR – Lying to God	Shaken, Shared - Ananias & Sapphira's Lies
July 1	4 5		Why God's Wondrous Grace	Apostles Arrested & Gamaliel's Defense
July 2	1 6-7	7	Ballad of Green Beret	Stephen—Church's 1st Martyr
July 2	8 8		I Feel Like Travellin' On	Angel, Phillip, Candace
Aug 4	9a		You Light Up My Life	Paul Blinded, then SEES & Tells ALL
Aug 1	1 9b		Don't Take the Girl	Peter Heals Aenaes & Raises Tabitha
Aug 1	8 10	-11	Long As I Can See the Light	Peter's Vision—EAT
Aug 2	5 12		<b>Praying</b>	Peter Freed from Prison

God Sends Peter to Centurion Cornelius

BOTH Peter & Cornelius's LIVES are ENLIGHTENED

Neither Peter nor Cornelius could SEE or PLAN this

This is the Long Road to the Homecoming of Jew & Gentile





#### Chapters 10 & 11 Peter's Great Vision

10:1-8 Angel visits Cornelius ... Sends for Peter

10:9-16 Peter's Vision - Heaven open ... Sheet Down ... EAT

10:17-42 Cornelius' Men Brings Peter to Caesarea

10:43 Declaration – All Prophets testify ... FORGIVENESS

10:44-46 Sign - Spirit comes ... Gentile Pentecost

10:47-48 Acceptance - Baptized in the Name of Jesus Christ

11:1-18 Peter tells Jerusalem of His & Cornelius' Visions

next week 11:19-30 Church Antioch Helps with Famine

12:1-25 Peter Arrested, Freed - Death Herod



10:34 "God does not show

favoritism

#### Acts 9, Peter

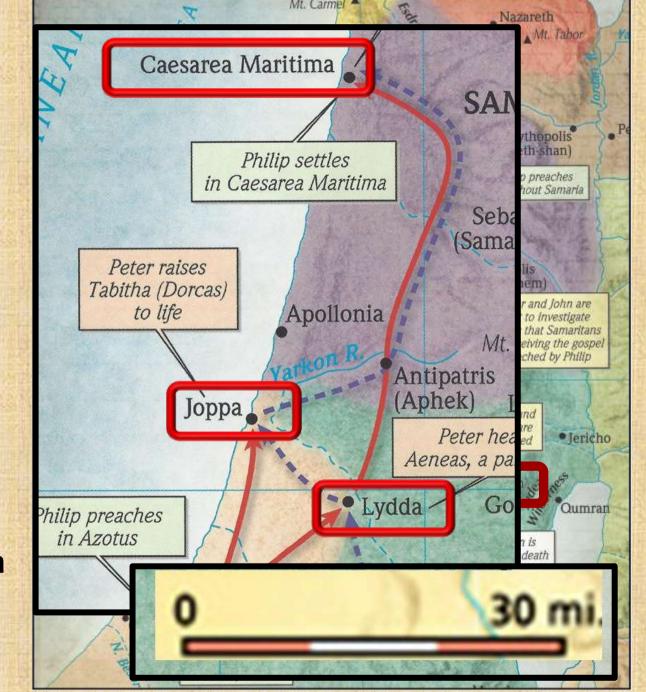
- Healed Aneas in Lydda
- ✓ Disciples in Joppa HEARD that Peter was in Lydda
- ✓ Disciples asked Peter to come
- ✓ Peter to Joppa and Raises Tabitha from DEAD

Acts 10, Peter asked to go to Caesarea to see

Gentile Centurion Believer

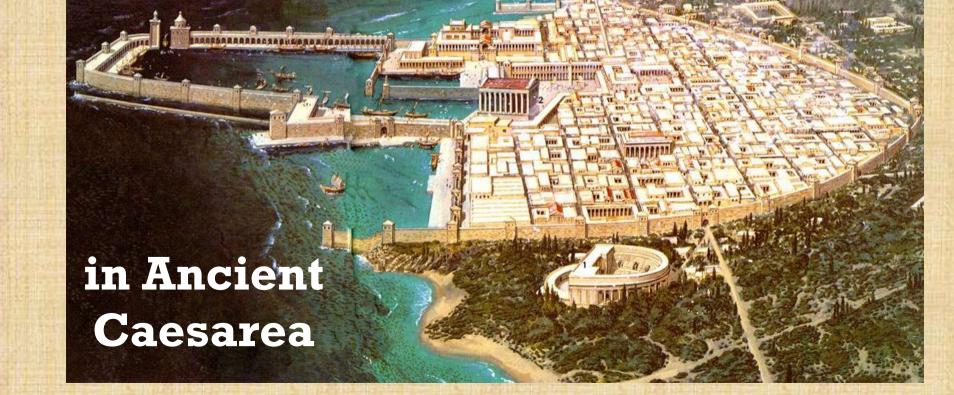


Acts 11 Peter to Jerusalem repeats story of Centurion



#### **Alternate Title for Lesson**

## Eating for the Kingdom





#### Context, or after-text - Acts 11 - after Cornelius

11:1-4 ... The apostles and the believers throughout Judea heard that the Gentiles also had received the word of God.

So when Peter went up to Jerusalem, the circumcised believers criticized him and said, "You went into the house of uncircumcised men and ate with them."

Peter told them the whole story ...

Peter told Jerusalem church his & Cornelius' visions during their visit to Caesarea & Spirit Coming



#### Acts 10

Vision of Cornelius the Centurion

by Gerbrand van den Eeckhout

c. 1663





Watch as the passage unfolds for the Work of God

Notice that an Angel talks to Cornelius

Spirit talks to Peter – talk about connected

Remarkable chapter ... notice this

- ✓ If ever there was a **DIVINE**appointment, that was "set up"
  step by step by God
- ✓ Set up in TWO cities at the same time
- ✓ Perhaps, this event is the MOST meticulously "set up" appointment in Scripture

#### **Key Doctrines – Church & Salvation**

## Salvation is offered freely to all who accept Jesus Christ as Lord and Savior

Baptist Faith & Message (1963) - www.PreciousHeart.net/Baptist Faith.htm

**Article IV. Salvation** 

**Article VI. The Church** 



#### Baptist Faith & Message (1963) - www.PreciousHeart.net/Baptist Faith.htm

Article IV. Salvation. Salvation involves the redemption of the whole man, and is offered freely to all who accept Jesus Christ as Lord and Saviour, who by His own blood obtained eternal redemption for the believer. In its broadest sense salvation includes Regeneration, Sanctification, and Glorification.

#### A. Regeneration ... B. Sanctification ... C. Glorification ...

Genesis 3:15; Exodus 3:14-17; 6:2-8; Matthew 1:21; 4:17; 16:21-26; 27:22-28:6; Luke 1:68-69; 2:28-32; John 1:11-14,29; 3:3-21,36; 5:24; 10:9,28-29; 15:1-16; 17:17; Acts 2:21; 4:12; 15:11; 16:30-31; 17:30-31; 20:32; Romans 1:16-18; 2:4; 3:23-25; 4:3ff.; 5:8-10; 6:1-23; 8:1-18,29-39; 10:9-10,13; 13:11-14; 1 Corinthians 1:18,30; 6:19-20; 15:10; 2 Corinthians 5:17-20; Galatians 2:20; 3:13; 5:22-25; 6:15; Ephesians 1:7; 2:8-22; 4:11-16; Philippians 2:12-13; Colossians 1:9-22; 3:1ff.; 1 Thessalonians 5:23-24; 2 Timothy 1:12; Titus 2:11-14; Hebrews 2:1-3; 5:8-9; 9:24-28; 11:1-12:8,14; James 2:14-26; 1 Peter 1:2-23; 1 John 1:6-2:11; Revelation 3:20; 21:1-22:5.



#### Baptist Faith & Message (1963) — www.PreciousHeart.net/Baptist Faith.htm

#### **Article VI. The Church**

A New Testament church of the Lord Jesus Christ is a local body of baptized believers who are associated by covenant in the faith and fellowship of the gospel, observing the two ordinances of Christ, committed to His teachings, exercising the gifts, rights, and privileges invested in them by His Word, and seeking to extend the gospel to the ends of the earth. This church is an autonomous body, operating through democratic processes under the Lordship of Jesus Christ. In such a congregation members are equally responsible. Its Scriptural officers are pastors and deacons. The New Testament speaks also of the church as the body of Christ which includes all of the redeemed of all the ages.

Mat 16:15-19; 18:15-20; Acts 2:41-42, 47; 5:11-14; 6:3-6; 13:1-3; 14:23, 27; Acts 15:1-30; 16:5; 20:28; Rom 1:7; 1Co 1:2; 3:16; 5:4-5; 7:17; 9:13-14; 12; Eph 1:22-23; 2:19-22; 3:8-11, 21; 5:22-32; Php 1:1; Col 1:18; 1Ti 3:1-15; 4:14.



Augustus H. Strong, *Systematic Theology* (1907; 1,166 pgs) > Part VII, Ecclesiology Chapter 1. Constitution of the Church -



#### Chapters 10 & 11 Peter's Great Vision

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10:34 "God does not show favoritism

#### 10:1-8 Angel Visits Cornelius ... Sends for Peter

- 1 At Caesarea ... Cornelius, a centurion ... Italian Regiment.
- 2 He & family ... God-fearing ... gave generously to poor & prayed to God.
- 3 3 p.m. ... vision ... ANGEL ... said, "Cornelius!"
- 4 Cornelius stared at him in fear. "What is it, Lord?" he asked.

The angel answered, "Your prayers and gifts to the poor have come up as a memorial offering before God.

Vision of Cornelius the Centurion, c. 1663 by Gerbrand van den Eeckhout





Vision of Cornelius the Centurion, c. 1663 by Gerbrand van den Eeckhout



#### 10:1-8 Angel Visits Cornelius ... Sends for Peter

- 3 3 p.m. ... vision ... ANGEL ... said, "Cornelius!"
- 4 Cornelius stared at him in fear. "What is it, Lord?" he asked.

  The angel answered, "Your prayers and gifts to the poor have come up as a memorial offering before God.
- 5-6 Send to Joppa ... Simon ... Peter.... staying with Simon the tanner whose house is by the SEA."
- 7-8 ... Cornelius sends two servants & a soldier ... to Joppa.

<sup>10:9</sup> On the morrow, as they [Cornelius' 3 men] went on their journey, and drew nigh unto the city,

Peter went upon the housetop to pray about the 6th hour:

<sup>10:10</sup> And he became very hungry, and would have eaten: but while they made ready, he fell into a trance,

"while they made ready" - what does that mean?

killing ... plucking ... stooking fire ... lot more work for a meal back then



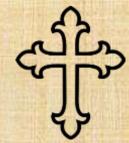


<sup>10:11</sup> And saw heaven opened, and a certain vessel descending upon him, as it had been a great sheet knit at the four corners, and let down to the earth

Very CLEAR Message of SOME sort ?!?!?!?

- 12 It contained all kinds of four-footed animals, as well as reptiles and birds.
- 13 Then a voice told him, "Get up, Peter. Kill & Eat."

## Eating for the Kingdom





<sup>10:11</sup> And saw heaven opened, and a certain vessel descending upon him, as it had been a great sheet knit at the four corners,

and let down to the earth:

Term used in "sheet knit" at corners is in ancient Greek medicine for bandage of sorts

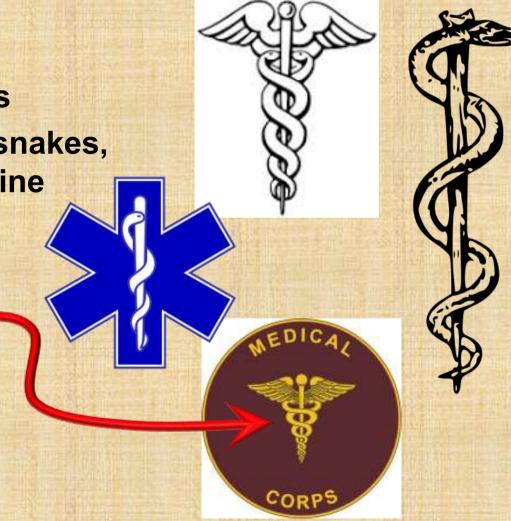
Caduceus is the winged staff of Hermes w/ snakes, the symbol of commerce – today of medicine

See also Rod of Asclepius, God of Healing who's symbol adorns emergency vehicles

**Army Med Corp adopted it in 1902** 



Hellenism for 2500 years influence of Greek culture from Alexander the Great



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Many renditions of Peter's vision

Fried Hippo?





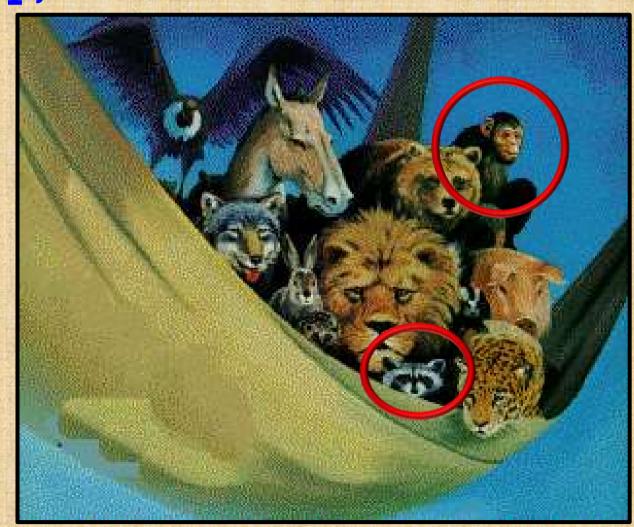
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Many renditions of Peter's vision

Baked Monkey?

Rack of Racoon





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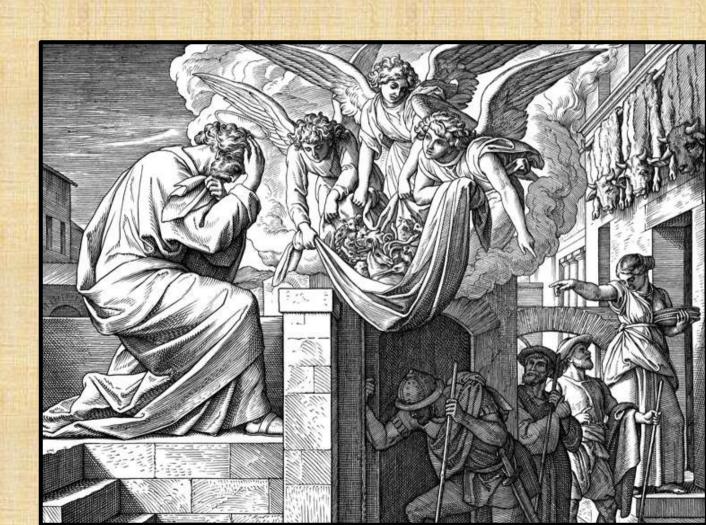
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#### **Peter's Vision**

by Julius Schnorr von Carolsfeld (1794–1872) in his *Picture Bible*, first in German in 30 parts 1852-60, then in English ins 1862





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- 10:9-16 Peter's Vision Heaven open ... Sheet Down ... EAT
- 13 Then a voice told him, "Get up, Peter. Kill & Eat."

  Command goes against ALL he knows as a Jew
- 14 "Surely not, Lord!" Peter replied.
  - "I have never eaten anything impure or unclean."

Command to "KILL & Eat" - especially when you're hungry

## Eating for the Kingdom





# Eating for the Kingdom No one does it better than Baptists

10:15 Voice spoke to him a second time, "Do call anything impure that God has cleaned."

16 This happened three times, and immediately the sheet was taken back to heaven.

You KNOW that means?

**ALL know what that means** 

Yes, we do!





#### 10:17-42 Cornelius' men Brings Peter to Caesarea

10:17-20 – Cornelius' men arrive ...

Spirit speaks to Peter to go with them

10:21 Peter went down to them....

10:22 The men replied, "We have come from

Cornelius the centurion.

He is a righteous and God-fearing man, who is respected by all the Jewish people.

A holy angel told him to ask you to come to his house so that he could hear what you have to say."



What was the PURPOSE of calling Peter to Cornelius?

So that Cornelius could hear the Gospel ... straight



# Vision of Cornelius the Centurion

Gerbrand van den Eeckhout c. 1663





#### **Centurion Cornelius**

✓ Common name since 82 BC when Publius Cornelius Sulla (100-45 BC) emancipated 10,000 slaves

✓ Cornelius the Centurion considered First Gentile Convert

- ✓ In N.T., ALL centurions are spoken of in GOOD LIGHT
- ✓ Chosen temperament, deliberation, strength of mind
- ✓ At Cross, Centurion, "Truly this man was the Son of God."

  Matthew 27:54, Mark 15:39, Luke 23:47
- ✓ Centurion over 100 soldiers within an Italian Cohort of about 1,000 cohort was about a 10th part of a Legion
- ✓ Many Centurions awarded citizenship when term completed
  - ✓ No Legions in Judea until AD 66 for Jewish revolt
  - ✓ Acts 27:1 we see "Augustan Cohort"

#### Acts 10:22 says Cornelius was a "God-fearer"

- ✓ People FEARED God of Abraham, Isaac, Jacob—the Jews' God
- ✓ People FEARED God of Judaism 3rd century BC to date
- ✓ Friends of Hellenistic Jews—Gentiles learning, praying
- ✓ Acts 13:50 "God-fearing women of high standing and the leading men of the city"
- ✓ Acts 17:4 "Large number of God-fearing Greeks and quite a few prominent women"
- ✓ Acts 17:17 "Paul reasoned in the synagogue with both Jews & God-fearing Greeks ... in the marketplace day by day"
- ✓ Acts 18:7 In Corinth, "Paul ... went to the house of Titius Justus, a worshiper of God."

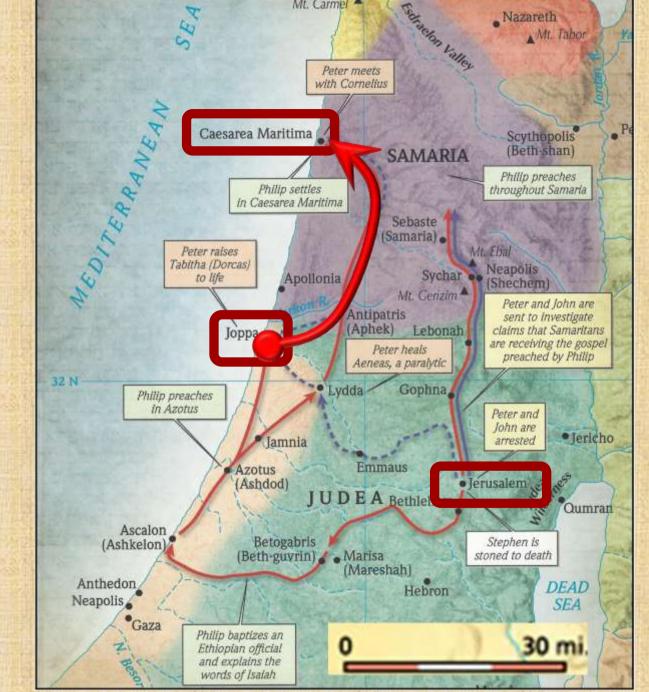
Peter is now off to Caesarea to see a

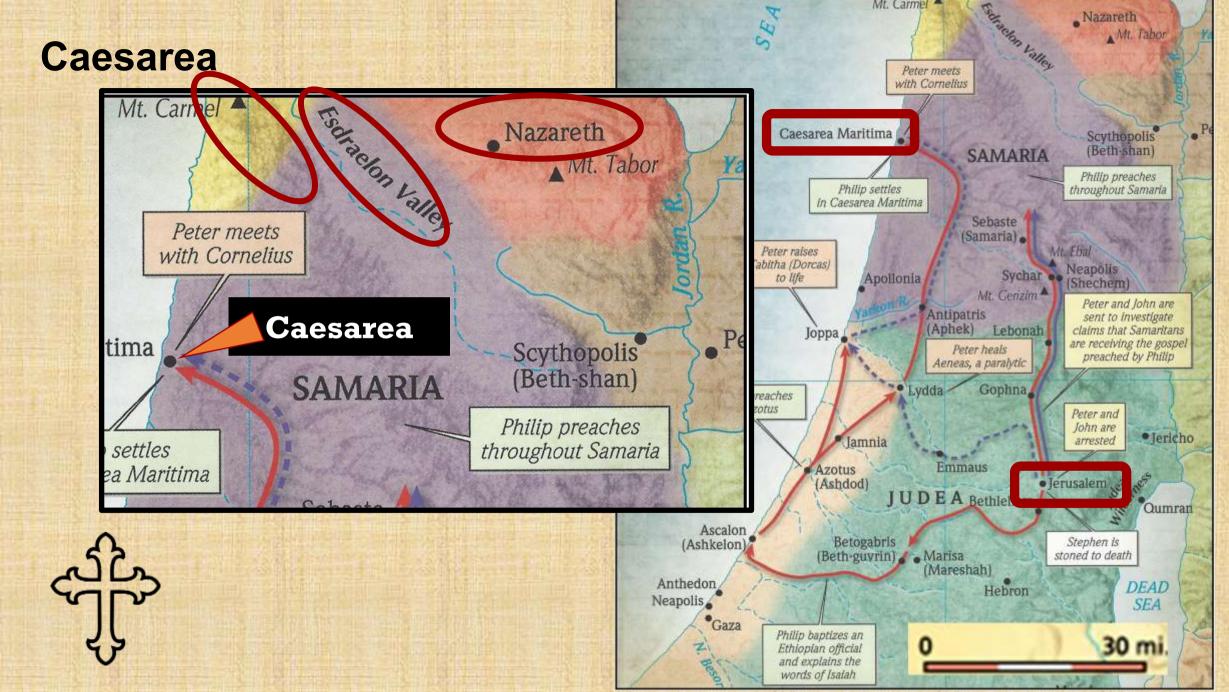
God-Fearing Gentile Centurion

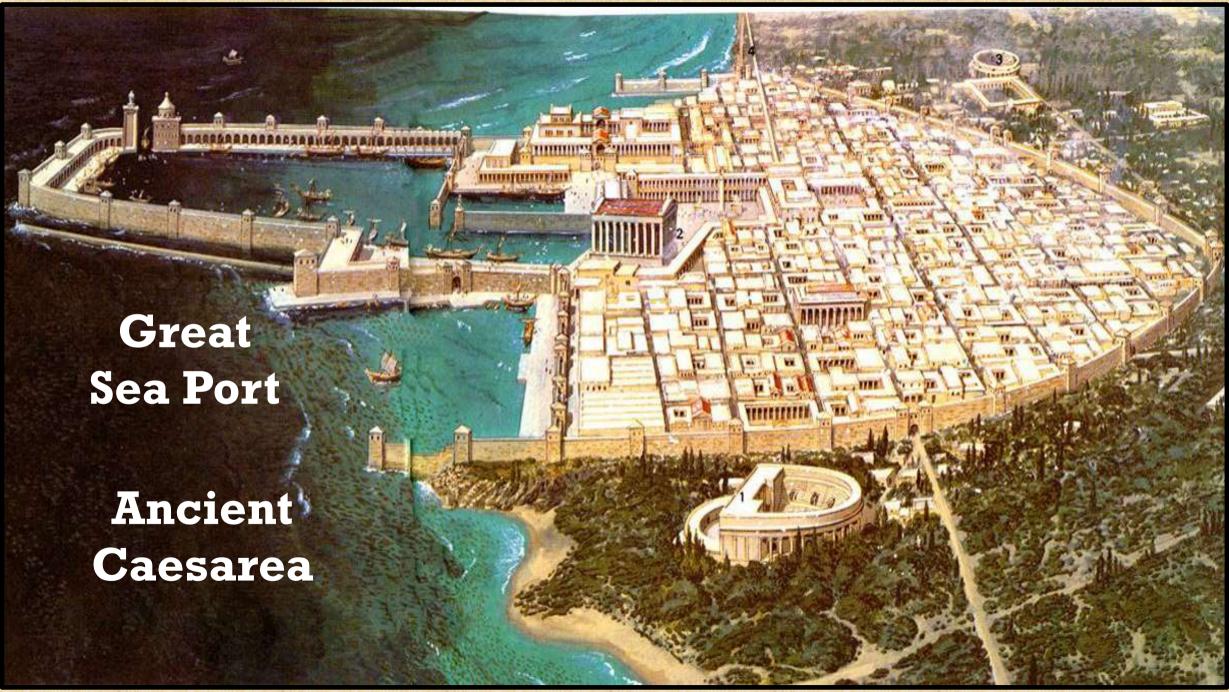


Peter from Joppa to Caesarea Caesarea was built up by Herod the Great In 25-13 BC in honor of Augustus (27 BC to AD 14) Roman HQ Judea **Center of Trade** and major port











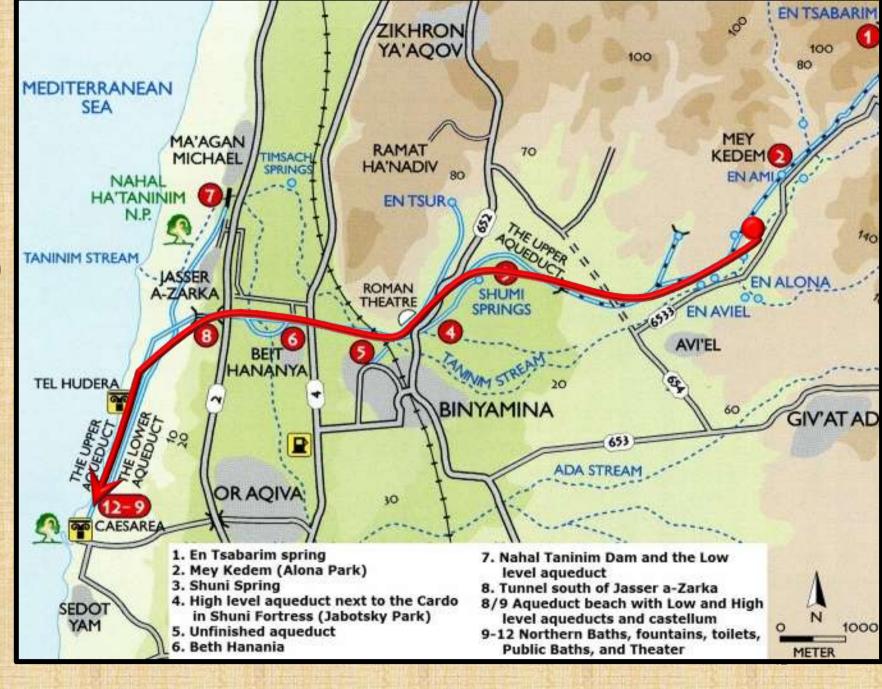


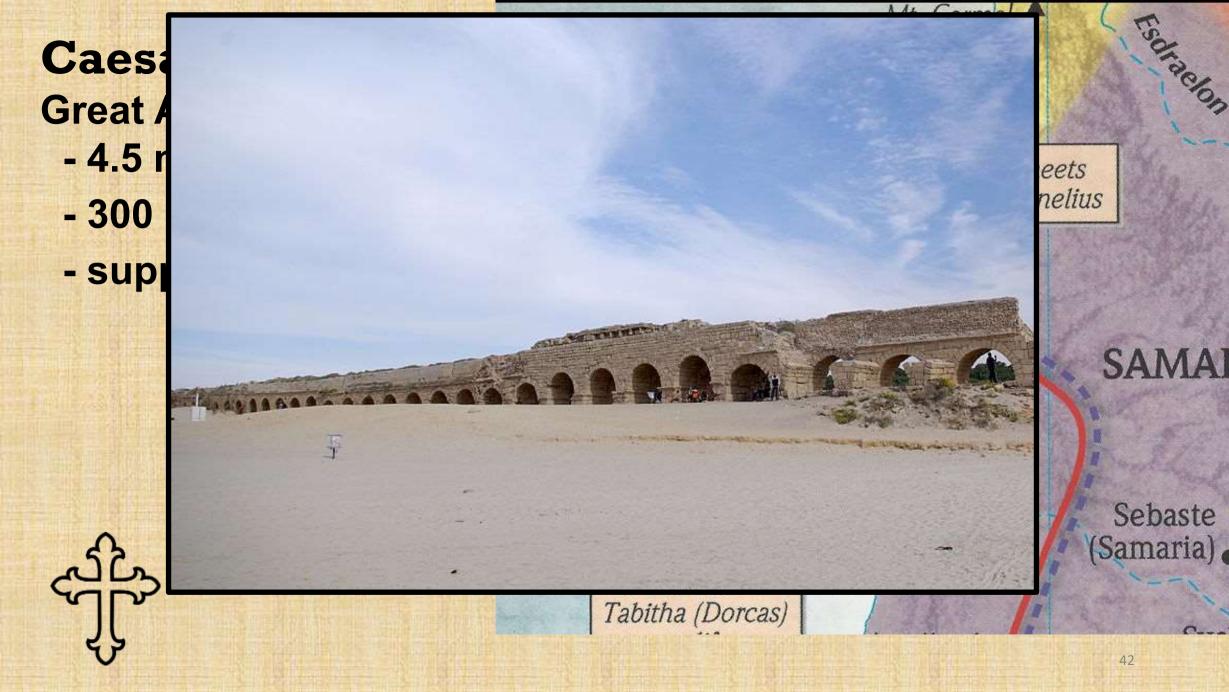


# **Caesarea's Great Aqueduct**

- 4.5 miles
- 300 m3 hour
- supply 50,000







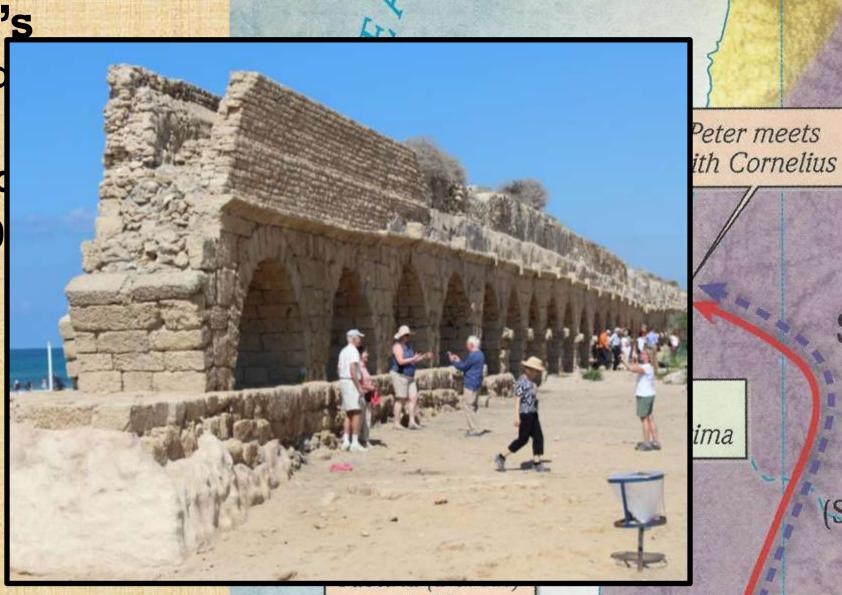
Caesarea's

**Great Aqued** 

- 4.5 miles

- 300 m3 hd

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43

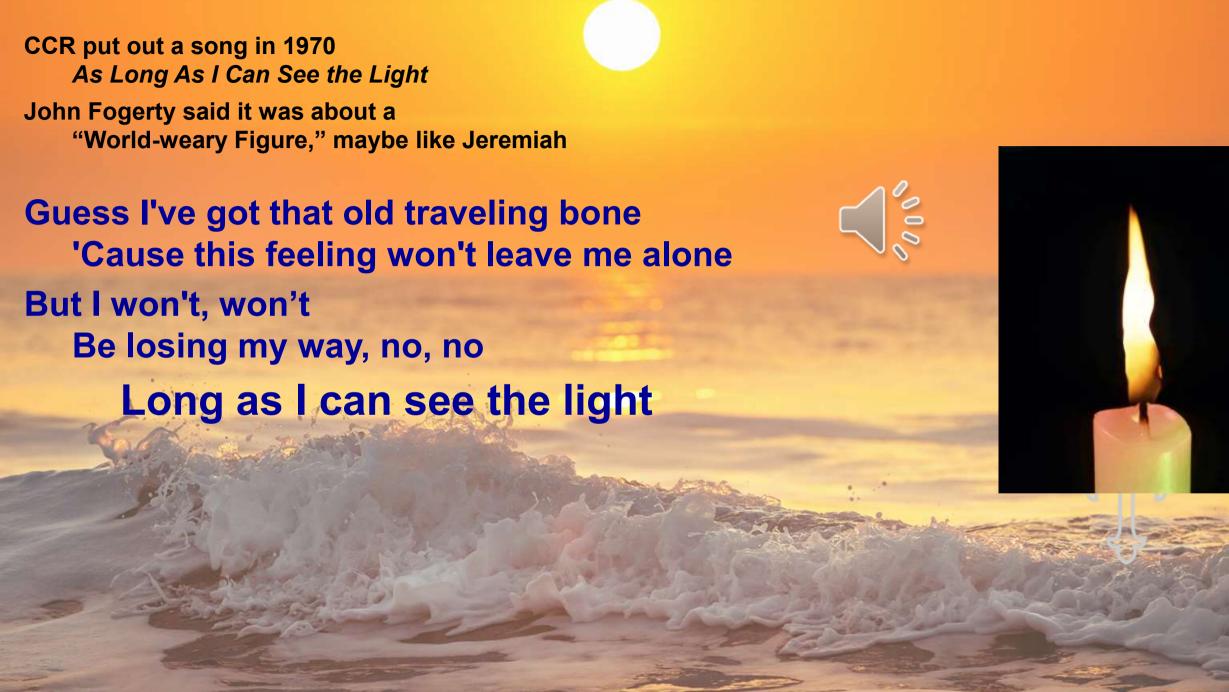
SAMA

Sebaste

(Samaria)

Mt. Carmel

Bulgaria Italy Beiis Plovdiv Aqueduct Agua Claudia Caños de Carmona Croatia Agua Anio Novus Cordoba (Agua Fontis Aureae) **Burnum Aqueduct** Aqua Augusta, Naples Itálica Diocletianus Aqueduct Pont d'Aël, Aosta Valley Las Medulas Aqua Appia, Rome France les Ferreres, Tarragona Pont du Gard in France Aqua Virgo, Rome Los Banales Aqueduct from Gorze to Metz, France Agua Alexandrina, Rome Los Milagros Aqueduct Pont du Gard, southern France Agua Anio Novus, Rome Lugo Barbegal aqueduct Agua Alsietina, Rome Noain Aqueduct of the Gier Israel Onuba Aestuaria Luynes, Indre-et-Loire Caesarea Maritima, Israel Peña Cortada Rabo de Buey-San Lázaro Nîmes Lebanon Aqueduct from Gorze to Metz Agueduct of Zubaida, Beirut Aqueduct of Segovia Aqueduct of Tyre, Tyre Toledo Germany Eifel aqueduct Aqueduct of Msaylha, Batroun Valdepuentes Aqueduct of Nahr Ibrahim, Jbeil Tunisia Greece Argos, Hadrian's Aqueduct Portugal Aqueduct of Hadrian Athens, Peisistratid Aqueduct Aqueduto de São Sebastião, Coimbra Turkey Athens, Hadrian's Aqueduct Macedonia Aqueduct of Valens Athens, Long Walls Aqueduct Skopje Aqueduct Aspendos, Antalya Province Athens, Late Roman aqueduct Lamas Aqueduct, Mersin Province Spain Corinth, Hadrian's Aqueduct Los Milagros Aqueduct in Mérida **United Kingdom** Dolaucothi Kavala aqueduct, Kavala Almuñécar (5 w/ 4 still in use) Mytilene Albarri Gea-Cella Dorchester Dorset Aqua M Nicopolis,



#### 10:17-42 Cornelius' Men Brings Peter to Caesarea

- 10:23-24 Next day Peter started out with them ... following day he arrived in Caesarea.

  Cornelius ... gathered relatives & close friends
  - \* Cornelius—had put a LIGHT in his Window
  - \* Caesarea—Internationally famed city of influence
  - \* Caesarea—City capital of Roman governance in Israel
- 25 Cornelius ... fell at Peter's feet...
- 26 But Peter said, "Stand up ... I am only a man myself."
- 27-28 Peter remined this Centurion Cornelius that it was against Jewish Law for him, a Jew, to visit a Gentile
  - But God has shown me that I should not call anyone impure or unclean.

#### 10:17-42 Cornelius' Men Brings Peter to Caesarea

- 10:29 ... Peter, "May I ask why you sent for me?"
- 30-33 Cornelius repeats his story of the Angel's orders
- 34-42 Peter: "I now realize ... God does not show favoritism ...
- ✓ accepts from every nation the one who fears him ...

- ✓ God anointed Jesus ... with the Holy Spirit & power...
  ✓ Jesus ... healed ALL under the power of the devil....

  They killed him by hanging him on a cross
- - ✓ God raised him from the dead on the third day ...
  - ✓ Seen ... by us who ate & drank with him....
  - ✓ Jesus commanded us to preach to the people ...
  - **✓** that Jesus is ... judge of the living and the dead.



10:43 Declaration – All Prophets testify ... Forgiveness

10:43 Peter continues, "All the prophets testify about him that everyone who believes in him receives

FORGIVENESS of sins through his name."

Gentile Centurion Cornelius, a God-Fearer – steeped in Jewish lore
Now receives the TRUTH about Jesus - All the prophets testify
Greatest act of God in Christ that opens
the Christian to all the blessings of God

## Forgiveness of God





#### 10:44-46 Sign - Spirit comes ... Gentile Pentecost

44 WHILE Peter was still speaking these words, the Holy Spirit came on ALL who HEARD the message.

Charles H. Spurgeon, fine words on the Outpouring of Holy Spirit #201 Sunday Morning, 6-20-1858, at the Music Hall, Royal Surrey Gardens - p. 508f www.PreciousHeart.net/SS/Spurgeon-Acts-10-44-Spirit-1858.pdf

We can explain what the Spirit does, but HOW he does it, no man must pretend to know.

Work of the Holy Spirit is the peculiar mystery of the Christian religion.

Almost any other thing is plain, but this must remain an inscrutable secret....

Who knoweth where the winds are begotten?

Who knoweth, therefore, HOW the Spirit worketh, for he is like the wind?

"The wind bloweth where it listeth, and thou hearest the sound thereof ... so is every one that is born of the Spirit." ...

In Holy Scripture certain great secrets of nature are mentioned as being parallel with the secret working of the Spirit.





Charles H. Spurgeon, fine words on the Outpouring of Holy Spirit #201 Sunday Morning, 6-20-1858, at the Music Hall, Royal Surrey Gardens - p. 508f www.PreciousHeart.net/SS/Spurgeon-Acts-10-44-Spirit-1858.pdf

The procreation of children is instanced as a parallel wonder ...
how much less, therefore, shall we expect to know that MORE
secret & hidden mystery of the ... new creation of man in Christ Jesus.

But let no man be staggered at this, for they are mysteries in nature: the wisest man will tell you there are depths ... he cannot dive....

He who pretends to have unravelled the knot of creation hath made a mistake, he may have cut the knot by his rough ... foolish conjectures, but the knot itself must remain beyond the power of man's unravelling, until God himself shall explain the secret....

HOW the Spirit works, no man can know.

But now I wish to explain WHAT the Holy Spirit does....

First, it is an awakening of the powers that man already has, and Secondly, it is an implantation of powers which he never had at all.



- 10:44-46 Sign Spirit comes ... Gentile Pentecost
- 44 WHILE Peter was still speaking these words, the Holy Spirit came on ALL who HEARD the message.
- 45 Circumcised believers ... with Peter were astonished that the gift of the Holy Spirit had been poured out even on Gentiles.
- 46 For they heard them speaking in tongues & praising God.

### Called the Gentile Pentecost

Unique to this was how Luke records God's set up

At the SAME TIME, Jewish Peter & Gentile Cornelius received

DETAILED instructions & orders

from God to MEET

10:47-48 Acceptance - Baptized in the Name of Jesus Christ

47 Peter said, "Surely no one can stand in the way of their being baptized with water.

They have received the Holy Spirit just as we have."

48 So Peter ordered that they be baptized in the name of Jesus Christ.

Then they asked Peter to stay with them for a few days.

Good News is now for ALL THE WORLD
Paul will become THE evangelist to

the Gentile World





Peter Baptizing the Centurion Cornelius c. 1709, by Francesco Trevisani

Peter Baptizing the Centurion Cornelius c. 1709 by Francesco Trevisani



#### Paul in Galatians 3:24-29

Paul gives us the refined jewels of Peter's message

Gal 3:24-25 So the law was our guardian until Christ came that we might be justified by faith.

Now that this faith has come, we are no longer under a guardian.

Gal 3:26-27 So in Christ Jesus you are

ALL children of God through faith, for all of you who were baptized into Christ have clothed yourselves with Christ.



#### Paul in Galatians 3:24-29 continues

Gal 3:28-29 There is neither Jew nor Gentile,
neither slave nor free,
nor is there male and female,
for you are all one in Christ Jesus.

If you belong to Christ, then you are Abraham's seed, and heirs according to the promise.

All fulfilled in Christ ... United, Freed in Christ

Not just about Food or Bacon anymore

No spiritual symbol in **EATING**No Great Theology inherent in **EATING EXCEPT** when we meet for **Lord's Supper** ...
Theology is the Greatest & of GREAT Simplicity ...

we ALL eat ... all MUST eat ... yet In Christ There is UNION in "Communion"





#### Dawn of the Church

Focus moves from Temple Judaism to the spread of the N.T. Church

- No Separation by Circumcision
- ✓ No Separation by Food & Ritual
- ✓ No Separation by Clean & Unclean
- ✓ No Separation by Male or Female
- ✓ No Separation by Jew or Gentile

United in Christ for the Kingdom of God



